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New Rootstock GENEVA® G11%

CHARACTERISTICS



CROSS OF M26 X ROBUSTA 5

- BREEDER: CORNELL UNIVERSITY, USA
- EUROPEAN VARIETY MANAGER: EFTR

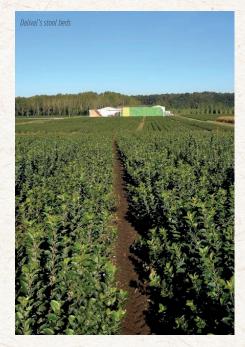
BETTER PRODUCTIVITY THAN M9	TOLERANT TO FIREBLIGHT		
BETTER EARLY FRUIT BEARING THAN M9	TOLERANT TO PHYTOPHTHORA		
VERY GOOD COMPATIBILITY WITH ALL COMMERCIAL VARIETIES	MORE TOLERANT TO WINTER FROST THAN M9		
VERY GOOD BEHAVIOUR IN REPLANT SITUATION	VERY GOOD BEHAVIOUR IN POOR SOIL		
BETTER COLOUR, FIRMNESS, FRUIT SIZE, SUGAR LEVEL,			

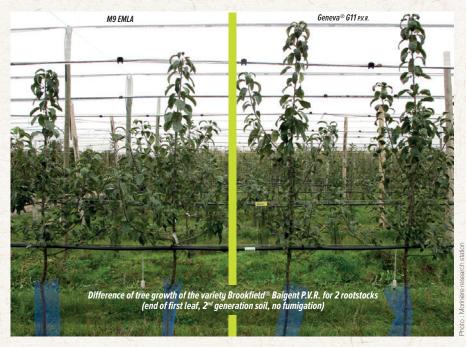
• With a very good behaviour in replant situation, GENEVA® G11 P.V.R. is a true alternative to soil fumigation. Furthermore, the general use of hail nets, forces the grower to plant in the same row, plantation after plantation.

observed in most trials

- Suitable for the organic fruit grower who needs a rootstock more vigorous than M9 but with similar or superior yields and with earlier fruit bearing.
- Its opened angle branches allow an earlier fruit bearing, which generates faster returns.
- Its opened angle branches also induce better colour, resulting in better grade-outs and less picks (i.e. less labour costs and better storage of the fruit).

INCREASE IN PRODUCTIVITY AND VIGOUR BY +10 TO +15% COMPARED TO M9





This rootstock being relatively new, the information provided in this document is only indicative and might change in the future, depending on our observations during the coming years. Although this new rootstock has been tested for several years and in many places worldwide, Dalival cannot be liable to problems that would appear after commercial planting and which would not have been identified yet.

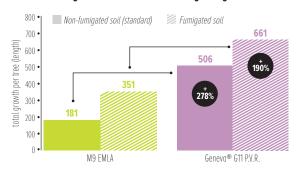
he first trees on rootstock Geneva® G11 P.V.R. will soon be available commercially. To present you the advantages of this rootstock, we have gathered the observation results of several European research stations.

The rootstocks from the Geneva programme (in the USA) have been experimented for more than 2 decades. The Geneva® G11 P.V.R., in comparison with the M9, presents consistent technical results in the majority of the European experimentation sites.

Several criteria have determined Dalival's choice to develop the Geneva® G11 P.V.R.: its good aptitude for propagation, its good rooting in stool bed and its adaptation in the orchard after plantation make it possible to secure a qualitative development in the nurseries and the orchards.

RESULTS FROM LA MORINIÈRE RESEARCH STATION, FRANCE (RESULTS PRESENTED IN JAN. 2017)

Comparative vegetative growth for the variety Brookfield® Baigent P.V.R. at the end of the 1st growing season



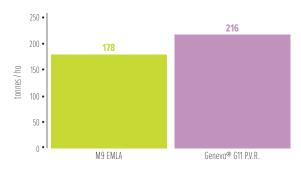
> The Geneva® G11 P.V.R. clearly shows **an increase in vigour** compared to the M9 in fumigated soil (+ 190%) and especially **in non-fumigated soil (+ 278%)**

Fruit size distribution in tonnes / ha - (7th leaf aggregate) for the variety Brookfield® Baigent P.V.R.



> The Geneva® G11 P.V.R. allows both **an increase in size and tonnage** compared to the M9 EMLA

Yield of very coloured fruits - (7th leaf aggregate) for the variety Brookfield® Baigent P.V.R.



> The Geneva® 611 P.V.R. improves the volume of very coloured fruit, even with a higher cumulative tonnage than the M9 EMLA

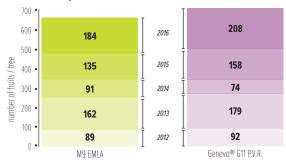
Tree vigour difference for the variety Brookfield® Baigent P.V.R. for 2 rootstocks (end of 1st leaf, replanted soil, no fumigation), same age of trees



M9 EMLA Geneva® G11 P.V.R.

Fruit quality / yield ratio for the variety Brookfield® Baigent P.V.R.

Number of fruit per tree:



> Except for 2014, every year, the trees on Geneva® 611 P.V.R. have a heavier load than the trees on M9 EMLA

Sugar levels:



> Except for 2016, every year, the fruit from trees on Geneva® G11 P.V.R. have more sugars than the fruit from trees on M9 EMLA and this even with a higher yield

RESULTS PUBLISHED BY IRTA, MAS BADIA RESEARCH STATION, SPAIN, IN 2012 AND 2015

Cumulative production of class 1 fruit from the 1st to the 3rd leaf with the variety Brookfield® Baigent P.V.R.

% of fruit in class 1

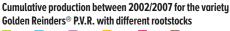
M9 Pajam®2 Cepiland P.V.R.	85.7%
Geneva® G11 P.V.R.	92.2%

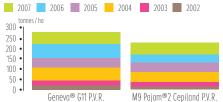
> The Geneva® G11 P.V.R. generates a cumulative production over 3 years superior to the M9 Paiam® 2 Cepiland P.V.R.

Quality parameters

Rootstock	Firmness	Sugars (Brix)	Acidity
M9 Pajam®2 Cepiland P.V.R.	7.7	12.1	3.6
Geneva® G11 P.V.R.	8.3	13.2	3.9

> The Geneva® 611 P.V.R. shows better results in firmness, sugar and acidity than the M9 Pajam® 2 Cepiland P.V.R. (with a higher tonnage)

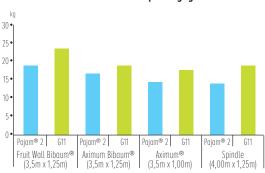




> The Geneva® G11 P.V.R. generates a cumulative production over 5 years superior to the other rootstocks

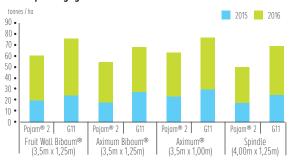
RESULTS PUBLISHED BY CTIFL LANXADE, FRANCE, IN 2016

Production in 3^{rd} leaf of the variety Buckeye $^{\otimes}$ Gala Simmons P.V.R. with different rootstocks and different planting systems



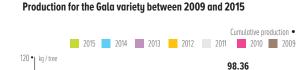
> Whatever the planting system of the orchard, the Geneva® G11 P.V.R. generates **a superior crop** than the M9 Pajam® 2 Cepiland P.V.R.

Marketable production in tonnes / ha in 2nd and 3rd leaves for the variety Buckeye[®] Gala Simmons P.V.R. with different rootstocks and different planting systems



> Whatever the planting system of the orchard, the Geneva® G11 P.V.R. generates **a better** marketable production than the M9 Pajam® 2 Cepiland P.V.R.

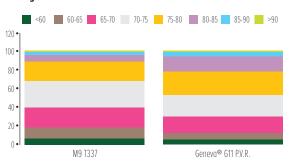
RESULTS PUBLISHED BY WEINSBERG RESEARCH STATION, GERMANY, IN 2016





> The Geneva® G11 P.V.R. gives a higher cumulative production than the M9 T337

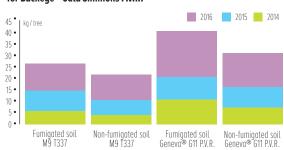
Observation of the cumulative fruit size range in percentage for the variety Gala between 2009 and 2015



> With the variety Gala, the Geneva® G11 P.V.R. generates bigger fruit sizes (75 mm and +) than the M9 T337, even with a higher crop

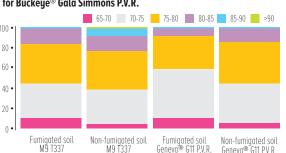
RESULTS PUBLISHED BY LAIMBOURG RESEARCH STATION, SOUTH TYROL, ITALY, IN OCTOBER 2017

Annual production on fumigated and non-fumigated soil for Buckeye® Gala Simmons P.V.R.



> The Geneva® G11 P.V.R. generates **a higher crop** than the M9 T337 whether it is planted in fumigated or non-fumigated soil

Fruit size distribution on fumigated and non-fumigated soil for Buckeye® Gala Simmons P.V.R.



> With **an additional third of production** compared to the M9 T337, the Geneva® G11 P.V.R. produces **mostly 70+ mm fruit sizes**

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